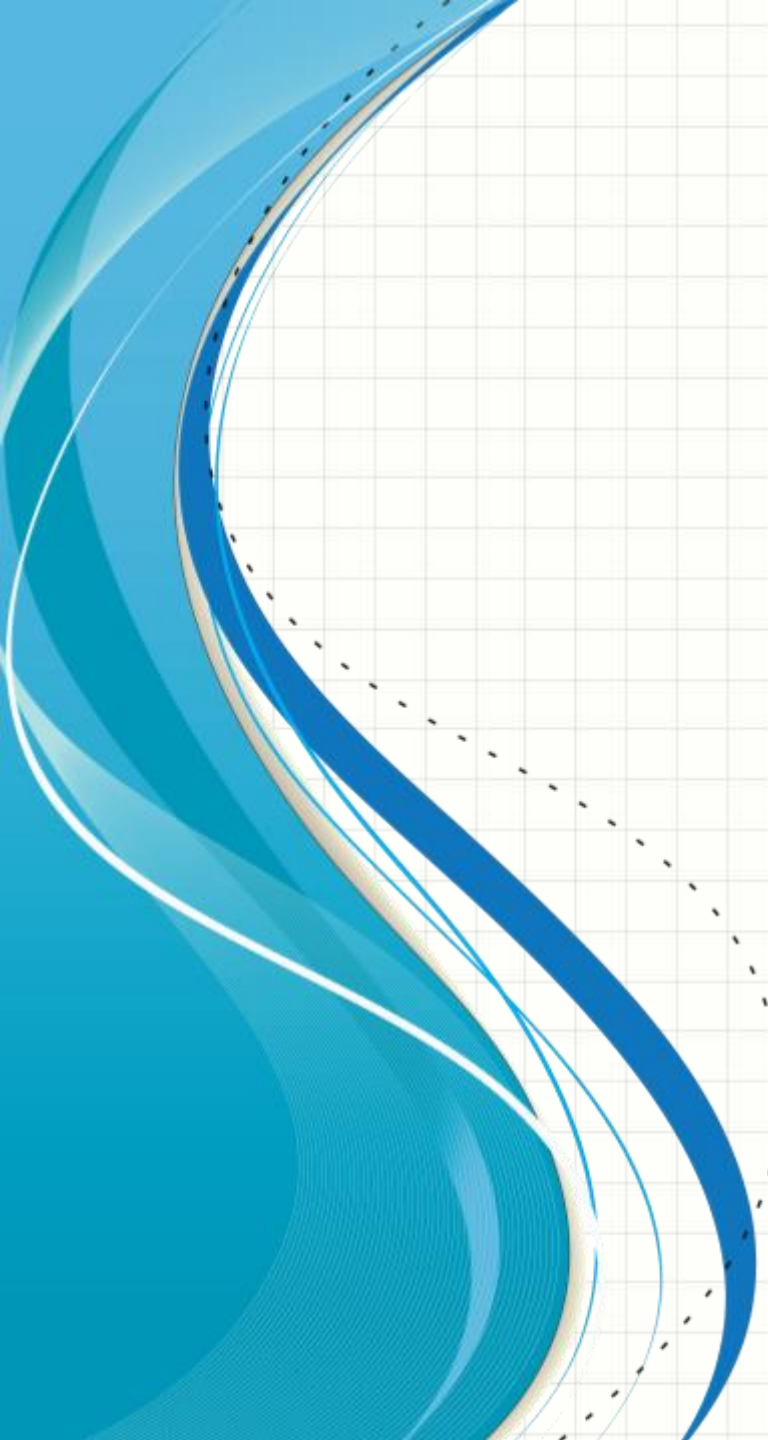




## INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Číslo projektu	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0394
Číslo	VY_22_INOVACE_31_AJ_4_Nakupovani
Škola	Střední odborná škola a Střední odborné učiliště, Hustopeče, Masarykovo nám. 1
Autor	Bc. Martin Valný
Název	Nakupování - reálie
Téma hodiny	Shopping
Předmět	Anglický jazyk
Ročník/y/	3. ročník
Anotace	Studenti jsou seznámeni s použitím základních frází ohledně nakupování.
Očekávaný výstup	Studenti se naučí využít základní fráze, druhy obchodů, nakupování
Druh učebního materiálu	prezentace
Datum vytvoření	5. září 2013



**SHOPPING**

# Shopping

- Shopping is an activity that is important for our lives. Most people have to spend part of their day doing shopping for food or other essential items. We have many different types of shops. We can go to a big department store, a mall, a smaller local shops, or an outdoor market.

# Kind of shops/stores

- At a **bakery** we can buy bread, rolls, cookies and cakes.
- At **butcher's** we can buy meat and sausages.
- At a **clothing store** we can buy clothes for men, women, or children.
- At an **electronics** store we can buy TV sets and other electrical appliances.
- At **florists** we can buy flowers and plants.
- At a **garden shop** we can buy grass seed, fertilizers, and garden supplies.
- At a **greengrocer** we can buy vegetables and fruits.
- At a **hardware store** we can buy tools, nails, and other building supplies.
- At a **shoe store** we can buy shoes and shoe polish.
- At a **sweets shop** we can buy cakes, candies, and ice cream.
- At a **toy store** we can buy dolls, games, balls and other toys.

# Types of shops

- a) **small specialized shops** with more familiar atmosphere (food grocer's, green grocers's, butcher's, baker's, dairy, confectionary, tobacconist's, florist's, chemist's, toyshop, bookshop...).
- b) **department stores and supermarkets** - there you can buy almost everything – from food to furniture usually operate on the „serve – yourself“ system – you go in, take a basket or trolley, walk round the shop and choose what you want at the exit there's a cashdesk where you pay for all goods together – in cash or with credit card
- c) **open air markets** – especially with fruits and vegetable
- d) **stalls in the streets and squares** – they sell fast food, souvenirs, flowers, cigarettes and newspaper etc.
- e) **second-hand shop** – with used foods, mainly clothes and books
- f) **highly specialized shop** – e.g. jewelery, electrical, appliances, various, boutiques, sportwear etc.

# Shopping (nakupování)

- Shopping is quite an important activity for our live, because when you need food, clothes, electronic you must go to shopping. Shopping is for many people favourite hobby and some people hate this. It isn't easy to do shopping nowadays in Prague, because there are many people everywhere. Everything is expensive and it is difficult to choose.
- You can go to the shopping centre, department store, supermarket, specialized shop, street market, boutique, second hand.
- We go to shop almost every day to buy some food. During the week we usually shop in small local shops which are in our neighbourhood mainly in **grocery store**. But we also go to **bakery** where you can buy bread, rolls, cookies, and cakes. At a **butcher shop** you can buy meat and sausages. There is also a **florist** where you can buy flowers and plants. And there is also a **greengrocer** where you can buy vegetables and fruit.

# Shopping (nakupování)

- Once a week we do big shopping, we go by car to some supermarket, for example Tesco, Billa, Albert and so on. At the supermarket you can buy many things cheaper, especially when they have special offer.
- There are many shopping centres in the Prague Such as Chodov, Arkády or Letňany. Shopping centre is a very large building, usually one or more floors with many smaller shops inside it. Many shopping centres sell mainly one thing - clothing. The advantage is that you have many shops on one place. But on the weekends there are many people, families with the children and couples walking around. Usually there is one large supermarket. In shopping centre you can find many specialized shop with electronic or jewellery. The shops with electronics are for example Datart or Electroworld, in which people can buy computers, radios, photo cameras. In shopping centre there are boutique, in which can you buy especially expensive goods. Sometimes you pay only for the brand. If you aren't rich, you can't go to shops like Guess, Giorgio Armani or Calvin Klein.

# Shopping (nakupování)

- My favourite shopping centre is on Chodov. I have this centre near by my house and I can find there shops, which I like. I like going to shop New Yorker, Luxor or Zara. I don't like shopping so much, because I am choosy and I don't like a lot of people in the shops. Worst time for the shopping is before the Christmas because every people want to buy presents for their families and relatives.
- One of places, where you can go shopping is street market. This way of shopping is comfortable and cheap. Sometimes you can visit farm markets in Prague, where you find fresh vegetables and fruit, sheep cheese and many other specialists import by real farmers from the country. Marketers sell there also old clothes or historically pottery for good price. This we called flea-market.



# Shopping (nakupování)

- Now I would like to say something about fashion. People have different attitudes to fashion. Some people don't care what they wear, others, especially women, are very choosy and particular about what to wear. They spend a lot of money on clothes. Some people want to belong to a specific group of people, so they wear typical clothes, for example - rockers, Emos or punks.
- Some occasions present the opportunity to dress up. If you go to the theatre, you should dress up.
- The clothes can be divided according to profession. So, the cook has different clothes than a manager, or a doctor wears something different than a fireman.
- Clothes can be made of various materials. Natural materials are cotton, wool, and leather.
- Cloth can have various colours and patterns - they can be flowered, striped, dotted, geometric and so on.
- When I go to buy the clothes, I choose according to price, seasons and size.
- Some people, who don't have time to go shopping, choose products from catalogues or the Internet. They just fill in the order form, specify the type, title, colour or size and then mail or e-mail their order to the firm. It is possible to buy clothes, radios, CD players and also books.



**FRÁZE**

# Důležité fráze

- I go shopping every day. Chodím každý den nakupovat.
- There will be a lot of people there at this time. V tuto dobu tam bude hodně lidí.
- Shall I take them out of the bag? Mám je vyndat z tašky?
- Have a look at this list. Podívej se na tento seznam.
- That's all right. To je v pořádku.
- How much coffee shall I buy? Kolik kávy mám koupit?
- A quarter of a pound will do. Čtvrt libry bude stačit.
- Half a kilo or three quarters of a kilo? Půl kila nebo tři čtvrtě kila?
- There won't be many people there at this time. V tuhle dobu tam nebude moc lidí.
- Shall we go to the supermarket? Půjdeme do samoobsluhy?
- You'll get it at the supermarket. Dostanete to v samoobsluze.
- There's not much time. Máme málo času. Je málo času.
- Time is money. Čas jsou peníze.



**SLOVÍČKA**

# Slovíčka

• Apple	jablko	Bean	fazole
• Beef	hovězí maso	Biscuit	sušenka
• Bottle	láhev	Bread	chléb
• Butter	máslo	Buy	kupovat
• Cake	dort, cukrářský kousek	Carrot	mrkev
• Cheap	laciný, levný	Cheese	sýr
• Cracker	krekr, suchar	Enough	dost
• Expensive	drahý, nákladný	Food	strava, potrava
• Fruit	ovoce	Ham	šunka
• Meat	maso	Milk	mléko
• Packet	balíček	Price	cena
• Piece	kousek	Potatoes	brambory
• Shopping bag	nákupní taška	Tin	plechovka
• Spend	utratit	Thing	věc



**OPAKOVÁNÍ**



## Použité zdroje

<http://anglictina-maturita.studentske.cz/2008/03/shopping.html>

<http://anglictina.studentske.cz/2010/07/4-shopping.html>

<http://tracynka.blog.cz/1107/maturitni-otazka-z-anglictiny-shopping>

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